

# L4 "Converting Fractions to Decimals" pg. 11

VOC: Terminating decimal | repeating decimal.

ends/stops	# keep going / forever w/ pattern
0.7	0.777... 0. <u>7</u> 777... ↗ Bar notation

A) Convert  
F → D

Ex)  $\frac{3}{5}$  in decimal Step 1: Divide, add decimal to add zeros

$$5 \overline{)3.0} \rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ \hline 3.0 \\ -3.0 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{looks like "30" now} \\ 0.6 = \boxed{\text{terminated decimal}} \end{array} \right\}$$

$\frac{3}{5} = 0.6$  same!!

Ex)  $\frac{1}{6} \overline{)1.000} = \begin{array}{r} 0.166... \\ \hline 1.000 \\ -6 \\ \hline 40 \\ -36 \\ \hline 40 \\ -36 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$

going to repeat "6" =  $0.\overline{16}$  put bar over # that's repeating

repeating decimal



B) Convert mixed #'s

6  $\frac{3}{8}$  in  
6.  
6.375

8  $\overline{)3.000}$   
-24  
60  
-56  
40  
-40  
0

Step 1: Bring whole # down.

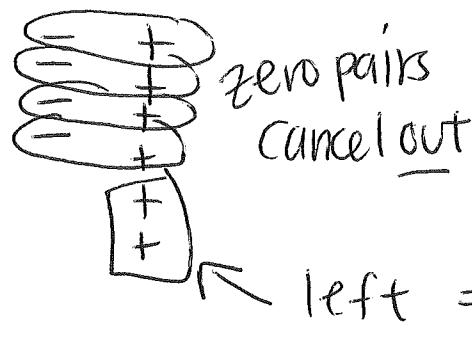
2: Divide fractional part

3: Combine whole # w/ fraction ÷ part

## L2-1 "Adding Integers" pg. 15

### A) + Integers

ex)  $-4 + 6 = \boxed{+2}$



ex)  $-2 + (-3) = \boxed{-5}$

$= =$  nothing cancels

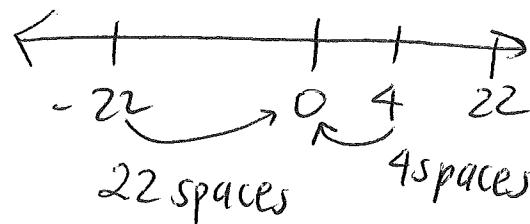
so 5 neg. left.

ex)  $4 + (-22) =$

22	4
----	---

Step 1: Write absolute value of each

$$\begin{array}{c} |4| \quad |-22| \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 4 \quad 22 \end{array} \quad \begin{matrix} & & & \rightarrow \\ & & & \text{distance} \\ & & & \text{to zero} \end{matrix}$$



(22) - 4  
18  
↓  
 $\boxed{-18}$

Step 2: Signs different  $\rightarrow$  subtract  
" " same  $\rightarrow$  ADD

3: Take sign of bigger absolute value.

22 is bigger than 4  
and originally, it was negative

## L 2-2) "Subtracting Integers" p.19 (part 1)

### A) Subtract Integers

ex)  $-10 - 5 =$

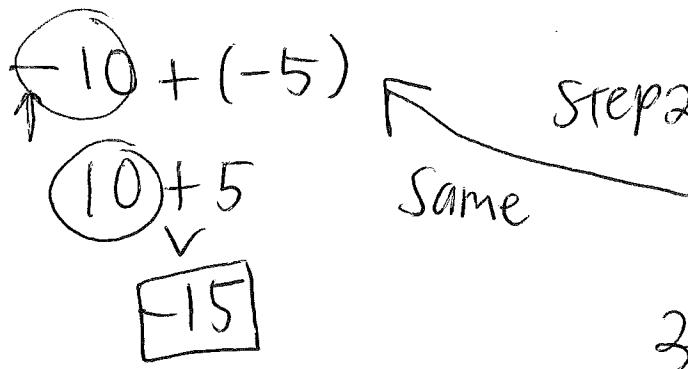
Step 1: Add its opposite

$$-10 - 5$$

$$-10 + \bar{5} =$$

Step 2: Addition integer rule

Same  $\rightarrow$  add      diff  $\rightarrow$  subtract  
Sign

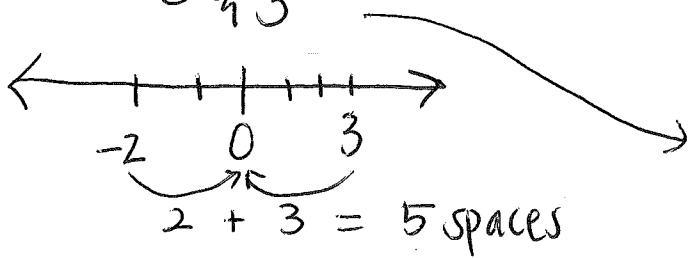


3: Bigger sign

### B) Distance (p.20)

ex) Distance of

$$-2 \nparallel 3$$



Step 1: Subtract

2: Find Absolute Value of answer

$$\begin{array}{c} -2 \nparallel 3 \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ |-2 - 3| = \end{array}$$

$$|-2 + 3|$$

$$|-5|$$

$$\boxed{5}$$

ex) Distance of

$$-30 \nparallel -2$$

$$-30 - (-2)$$

$$-30 + (+2)$$

$$|-28|$$

$$\boxed{28}$$

# L3-1 Multiply Integers pg. 25

## A) Integer Rule

### ex) Chart Rules explained

x	2	1	0	-1	-2
2	4	2	0	-2	-4
1	2	1	0	-1	-2
0	0	0	0	0	0
-1	-2	-1	0	+1	+2
-2	-4	-2	0	+2	+4

Step 1: x  
2: determine sign

### Rule

- (+)(+) = +
- (+)(-) = -
- (-)(+) = -
- (-)(-) = +

same signs (+)  
diff (-)

ex)  $-5(7)$     ex)  $9 \cdot 5$     ex)  $-8(-8)$     ex)  $12(-4)$

$\begin{array}{c} \uparrow \\ -35 \end{array}$      $\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ +45 \end{array}$      $\begin{array}{c} \uparrow \\ +64 \end{array}$      $\begin{array}{c} \uparrow \\ -48 \end{array}$

## B) Counting negative signs

ex)  $(-1)^2$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \uparrow \\ (-1)(-1) \end{array}$   
 $\boxed{1}$

ex)  $(-1)^3$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \uparrow \\ (-1)(-1)(-1) \end{array}$   
 $\boxed{-1}$

ex)  $(-1)^4$

$\begin{array}{c} \uparrow \dots \uparrow \\ (-1)(-1)(-1)(-1) \end{array}$   
 $\boxed{+1}$

= 4

Rule  
even # = +  
odd # = -

how many = 2  
neg?

ex)  $2(4)$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \\ 2 + 2 - 2 + 2 \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{ccccccc} < & 1 & | & 2 & | & 3 & | & 4 & | & 5 & | & 6 & | & 7 & | & 8 & > \\ & \uparrow & \end{array}$

ex)  $3(-2)$   
  
 $3(-2) = \boxed{-6}$

## L3-2] Dividing Integers

### A) ÷ Rule

Same as multiplying ex)

$$\begin{array}{l} (+) \div (+) = + \\ (+) \div (-) = - \\ (-) \div (+) = - \\ (-) \div (-) = + \end{array}$$

$$\text{ex)} \frac{25}{5} = \boxed{-5}$$

neg in middle = all same quotient

$$\text{ex)} \frac{25}{5} = \boxed{5}$$

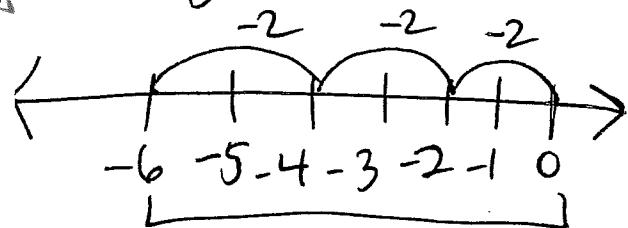
$$\text{ex)} \frac{-25}{5} = \boxed{+5}$$

same

$$\text{ex)} -25 \div 5 = \boxed{-5}$$

Step 1:  $\div$   
2: determine sign

$$-6 \div 3 \Rightarrow 3 \text{ groups}$$



### B) Average

negative

ex) Temperature of pot fell from 72 ° to 36 °F in 4 min.

(a) Average of change per minute?

$$72 - 36 = \textcircled{36^\circ \text{ drop}} \div \text{by } 4 \text{ min} = \frac{-36}{4} = \boxed{-9^\circ \text{ F/min}}$$

=  $9^\circ \text{ F drop per min.}$  "per"

ex)

low temp. for 5 consecutive days  
 $-8^\circ, -13, -4, -9, -16$

(b) average low?

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{+(-13)} + \textcircled{(-4)} + \textcircled{(-9)} + \textcircled{(-16)} = \\ \frac{-50}{5 \text{ days}} = \boxed{-10^\circ \text{ F}} \end{array}$$

combined low  
average